

# Why Invest in Turkish

# Life Sciences Industry?

**INVEST**.GOV.TR

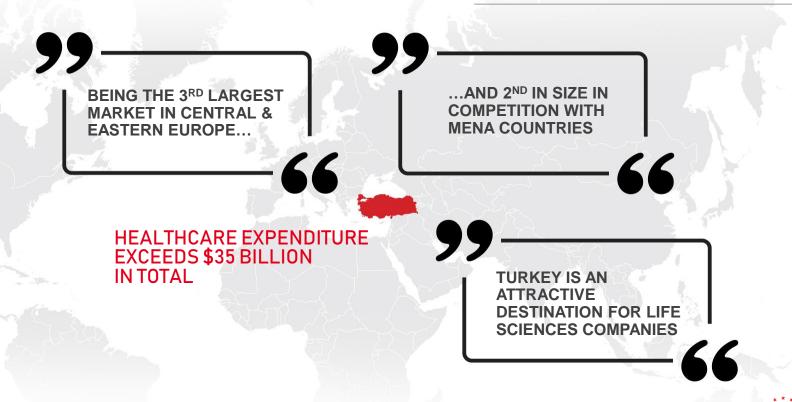
Ethem Tokgozlu Expert - Life Sciences

Webinar ASSOLOMBARDA

7 March 2021

#### INTRODUCTION

# TURKEY STANDS OUT AS AN ATTRACTIVE LIFE SCIENCES MARKET BEING THE 2ND AND 3RD LARGEST IN MENA AND CEE RESPECTIVELY



#### **AGENDA**

1 Introduction

- Turkish Life
  Sciences Industry
  Outlook
- 3 Supportive Ecosystem

- Opportunities in
  Turkish Life Sciences
  Industry
- 5 Current Landscape



#### **TURKISH PHARMACEUTICALS MARKET**

# TURKISH PHARMACEUTICALS MARKET IS THE 18<sup>TH</sup> LARGEST IN THE WORLD WITH ~\$8BN VALUE

#### Global Top 20 Countries Ranking and Invoice Spending Relative to United States

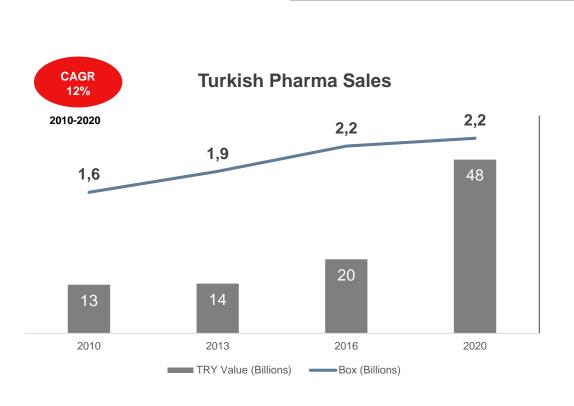
RANK	2014	% OF U.S.	RANK	2019	% OF U.S.	RANK	2024	% OF U.S.
1	United States	100.0%	1	United States	100.0%	1	United States	100.0%
2	<b>1</b> China	26.6%	2	China	27.9%	2	China	29.7%
3	<b>V</b> Japan	21.2%	3	Japan	16.9%	3	Japan	13.2%
4	Germany	10.6%	4	Germany	10.2%	4	Germany	10.3%
5	France	8.4%	5	France	6.8%	5	Brazil	7.5%
6	Italy	6.4%	6	Italy	6.5%	6	Italy	6.4%
7	▲ United Kingdom	5.7%	7	<b>▲</b> Brazil	6.3%	7	<sup>2</sup> France	5.9%
8	<b>▲</b> Brazil	5.1%	8	United Kingdom	5.6%	8	United Kingdom	5.7%
9	<sup>2</sup> Spain	4.7%	9	Spain	4.8%	9	🛕 India	5.5%
10	<sup>2</sup> Canada	4.5%	10	Canada	4.3%	10	Spain	4.7%
11	🛕 India	3.4%	11	India	4.3%	11	<b>V</b> Canada	4.5%
12	South Korea	3.0%	12	South Korea	3.1%	12	🛕 Russian Fed.	4.1%
13	🛕 Russian Fed.	2.7%	13	Russian Fed.	3.1%	13	V South Korea	3.4%
14	<sup>2</sup> Australia	2.6%	14	Australia	2.4%	14	6 Argentina	3.0%
15	Mexico	2.0%	15	Mexico	2.3%	15	Mexico	2.7%
16	Argentina	1.8%	16	Saudi Arabia	1.7%	16	<b>1</b> Turkey	2.4%
17	🟂 Saudi Arabia	1.8%	17	Poland	1.6%	17	Australia	2.3%
18	<b>⚠</b> Poland	1.5%	18	1 Turkey	1.5%	18	Saudi Arabia	1.8%
19	<b>▲</b> Belgium	1.4%	19	Belgium	1.3%	19	Poland	1.6%
20	Netherlands	1.3%	20	4 Argentina	1.3%	20	£gypt	1.6%

GLOBAL MEDICINE SPENDING TO EXCEED \$1.1 TRILLION BY 2024

DEVELOPED
MARKETS
EXPECTED TO
GROW BY 1-4%
WHEREAS
EMERGING
MARKETS TO
GROW BY 5-8%



# TURKISH PHARMACEUTICALS MARKET HAS EXPERIENCED A >3X GROWTH SINCE 2010 TO REACH 48 BILLION TRY



REIMBURSEMENT RATE OF 95.8%

ORIGINATOR
DRUGS DOMINATE
MARKET WITH
66% SHARE IN
VALUE AND
39% IN UNITS

IMPORTED DRUGS HAVE 48% MARKET SHARE IN VALUE, 12% IN UNITS



Source: IEIS\_TITCK

# TURKEY IS HOME TO A TOTAL OF 83 PHARMACEUTICAL AND 11 RAW MATERIAL PRODUCTION FACILITIES



TURKEY HAS BEEN A FULL MEMBER OF PIC/S SINCE 2018, ICH SINCE MAY 2020.



THERE ARE 80 PHARMA
MANUFACTURING COMPANIES; 20
OF WHICH ARE MULTINATIONALS

12K PRODUCTS OVER 39K EMPLOYEES

34 ACCREDITED R&D CENTERS 92
OUT OF TOP100
PHARMA
COMPANIES
ARE IN
TURKEY



















































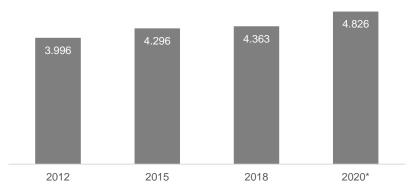


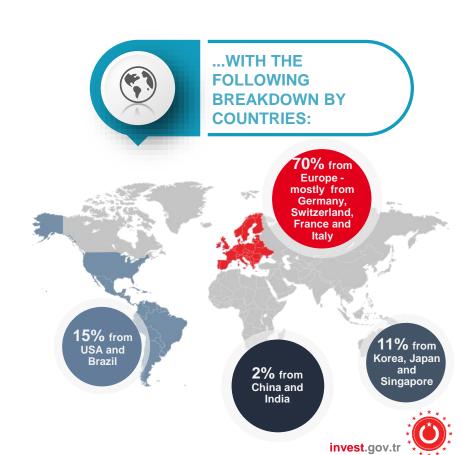
#### TURKEY IMPORTS USD 4.8 BILLION – THE HALF OF THE TOTAL MARKET\*\*



**Imports** 

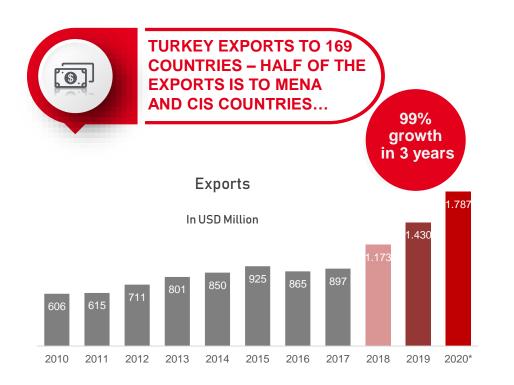
In USD Million





## FOREIGN TRADE: EXPORTS

## TURKEY'S PHARMA EXPORTS AMOST TRIPPLED SINCE 2010 – AN IMPRESSIVE 99% GROWTH IN THE LAST THREE YEARS







#### PROXIMITY TO KEY MARKETS

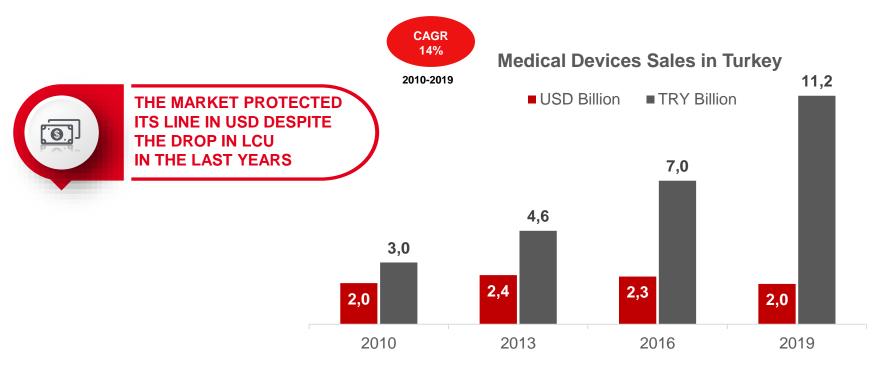
#### TURKEY IS WELL CONNECTED WITH THE REGION THROUGH CUSTOMS UNION WITH THE EU AND FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH 28 COUNTRIES

TURKEY HAS
GEOGRAPHICAL
PROXIMITY TO SOME
OF THE HIGHEST
IMPORT MARKETS IN
LIFE SCIENCES AND IS
CONVENIENTLY
POSITIONED AS A
MANAGING AND
MANUFACTURING HUB

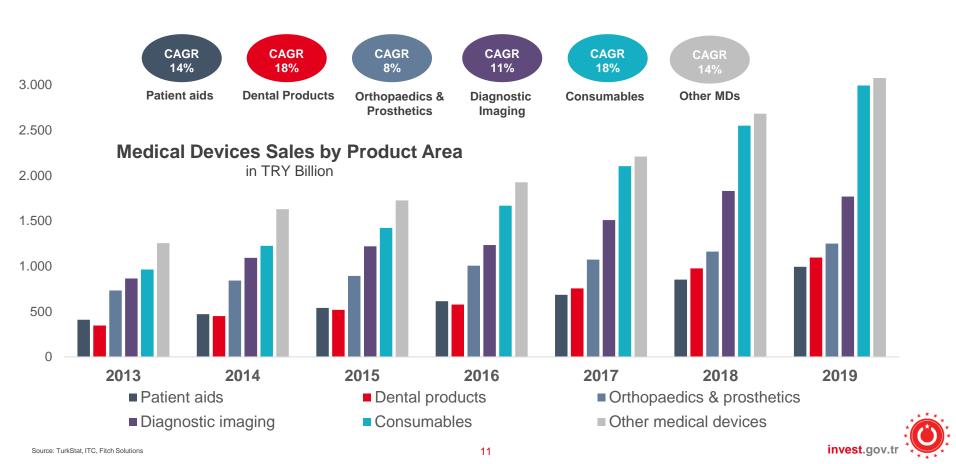




# TURKISH MEDICAL DEVICES MARKET HAS GROWN 3.7 TIMES SINCE 2010 TO REACH 11.2 BILLION TRY



# CONSUMABLES & DENTAL PRODUCTS ARE HIGH-GROWTH PRODUCT AREAS IN THE LAST YEARS



# TURKEY IS BECOMING A FUNDAMENTAL BUILDING BLOCK OF GLOBAL VALUE CHAINS IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGIES

MAJOR MEDTECH
PLAYERS BENEFIT
TURKEY'S STRATEGIC
LOCATION TO
MANUFACTURE, EXPORT,
INNOVATE, AND MANAGE

































## FOREIGN TRADE: EXPORTS

# TURKEY'S MEDICAL DEVICES EXPORTS ALMOST TRIPLED IN USD TERMS SINCE 2009 – WITH 13% CAGR AFTER 2004

#### **MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS**



China (1) \$52.7 million



Germany (2)

\$42.8 million



**Iraq (3)** 

\$24.3 million



**Netherlands (4)** 

\$19.4 million

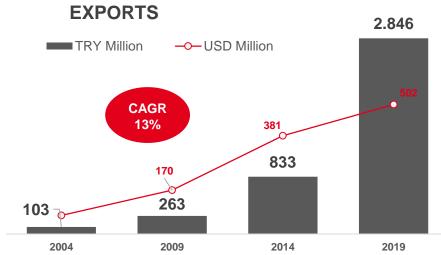


Azerbaijan (5)

\$18.3 million



TURKEY'S EXPORT MARKETS DIVERSIFIED – A THIRD OF THE EXPORTS IS TO THE EU MEMBER STATES





## FOREIGN TRADE: IMPORTS

# TURKEY IMPORTS USD 1.7 BILLION – 84% OF THE TOTAL MARKET – AND THE EU CONSTITUTES ~40 PERCENT OF TOTAL IMPORTS

#### **MAJOR IMPORT PARTNERS**



### The USA (1)

\$284 million



#### Germany (2)

\$237 million



#### China (3)

\$221 million



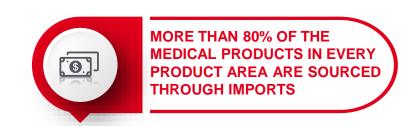
#### Malaysia (4)

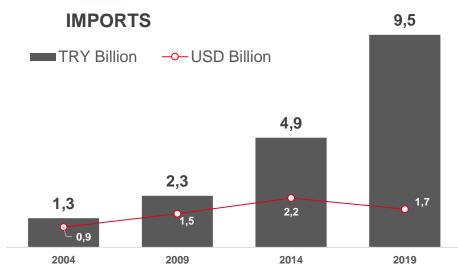
\$108 million



#### Ireland (5)

\$72 million







#### **AGENDA**

1 Introduction

- Turkish Life
  Sciences Industry
  Outlook
- 3 Supportive Ecosystem

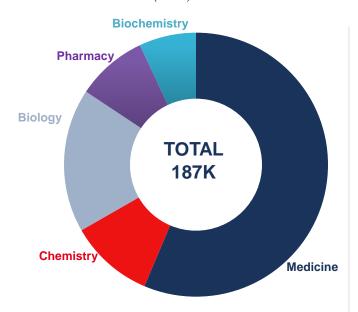
- Opportunities in
  Turkish Life Sciences
  Industry
- 5 Current Landscape



# TURKEY'S EDUCATION SYSTEM UPGRADED TO SUPPORT A SKILLED LABOR POOL..

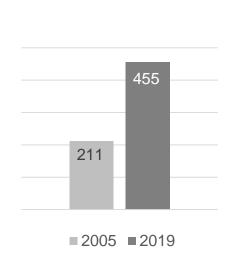
# UNDERGRADUATE & GRADUATE ENROLLMENT IN RELATED FIELDS

(2020)



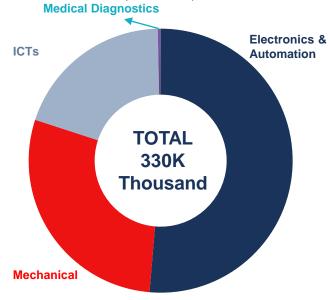
#### NUMBER OF GRADS FROM VOCATIONAL & TECHNICAL HIGH SCHOOLS

(in thousands)



## UNDERGRADUATE & GRADUATE ENROLLMENT IN RELATED FIELDS

(2019-2020)



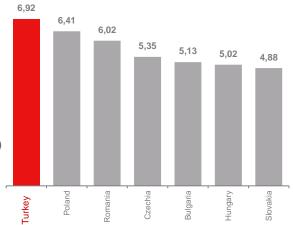


#### **SKILLED & COST-COMPETITIVE LABOR FORCE**



AVAILABILITY OF QUALIFIED ENGINEERS, 2020

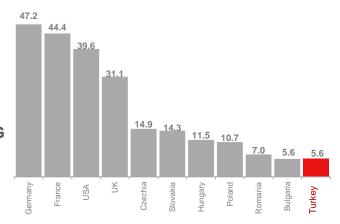
(10=Available; 0=Unavailable)



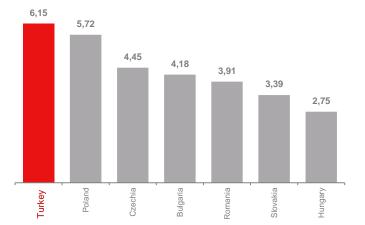


#### LABOR COST PER HOUR IN MANUFACTURING

(\$), 2018



## AVAILABILITY OF COMPETENT SENIOR MANAGERS, 2020 (10=Available; 0=Unavailable)



#### REMUNERATION OF MANAGEMENT/ENGINEER

Total base salary plus bonuses and long-term incentives

\$K, 2018







**Tax Deduction:** Reduced tax rates for investor's income (50-100 %) until the total deduction reaches a certain percentage of capex. (55-70% of capex, in the case of project based incentives up to 200% of capex). For R&D investments, all R&D expenditures are deducted from tax base.

**VAT Exemption:** Investment machinery and equipment imported and/or locally provided within the scope of the incentive certificate will be VAT exempt.

**Customs Duty Exemption:** Investment machinery and equipment imported within the scope of the incentive certificate will be customs duty exempt.

**Interest Rate Support:** For investment loans, a certain portion of the interest share will be covered by government. (5-7 % points for TRY-denominated, 2% points for forex-denominated loans) (1.6M-1.8M TRY).

**Land Allocation:** Government land will be allocated for the investments, if no land is available in OIZs.

Income Tax Withholding Exemption will provide exemption from income tax withholding (only for Region 6).

# LIFE SCIENCES INVESTMENTS AND R&D TAKE PRIORITY AND CAN BENEFIT FROM VARIOUS LUCRATIVE INCENTIVES...

Main Incentive Tools	General Incentives	Regional Incentives	Incentives for Strategic Investments	Project Based Incentives	R&D Incentives
Corporate Tax Reduction					
VAT/Custom Duty Exemption					
Social Security Premium Support			•		
Income Tax Withholding Support*	•		•		
Interest Support**					
Land Allocation					
Qualified Personnel Support					
Infrastructure Support					
Energy Cost Support					
Purchasing Guarantee					



# TECH-DRIVEN INDUSTRY INITIATIVE, A NEW INCENTIVE PROGRAM, IS LAUNCHED TO SCALE UP \$35 BILLION LIFE SCIENCES MARKET IN TURKEY

MAIN SUPPORT INSTRUMENTS					
Land Allocation	Energy Support	Capital Contribution	Purchasing Guarantee		
Interest Rate Support	VAT Exemption	Customs Duty Exemption	Qualified Personnel Support		
KOSGEB SME Support	Income Tax Witholding Sup.	Energy Support	Corporate Tax Reduction		
Discount for R&D Expenditures u	up to 75%	Social Security Premium Support			

#### **Call Opening in May-June**

PRODUCT SELEC	CTION CRITERIA
Positive Effect on Current Account	Complexity of Production
Export Potential	Added-Value Per Investment

#### **INVESTMENTS FOR 128 SELECTED PRODUCTS AND 14 INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGY FIELDS**

#### WILL BE SUPPORTED BY GENEROUS INCENTIVES

# IN PHARMACEUTICALS 82 SELECTED PRODUCTS + Blood & Plasma Derivatives Drug Carrier Systems for Cancer & Autoimmune Diseases Biotechnological Drugs: Development & Manufacturing Other Pharmaceutical Technologies Personalized Medicine Technologies (Diagnosis & Monitoring) Vaccines & Immunological Products Regenerative Medicine & Artificial Tissue/Organ Technologies

#### IN MEDICAL DEVICES 46 SELECTED PRODUCTS +

ICT -based Innovative Medical Devices	
Innovative Medical Diagnostic Systems	
New Generation Prosthesis & Orthosis	
Innovative Medical Consumables	
Innovative Implants	
Diagnostic Kits	
Robotic Surgery Technologies	





#### **R&D ECOSYSTEM IN PHARMACEUTICALS**

#### TURKEY HAS CREATED AN ECOSYSTEM OF **R&D AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP...**



GENETIC ENGINEERING AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

**INSTITUTE** 













MINISTRY OF HEALTH TURKISH MEDICINES AND MEDICAL DEVICES AGENCY

Sağlık Enstitüleri Başkanlığı

**UNIVERSITIES** 











ILAC GELISTIRME VE

ARASTIRMA - LIYGUI AMA







UNIVERSITY RESEARCH LABS

**NATIONAL** 

**RESEARCH** 

**INSTITUTES** 

R&D **ECOSYSTEM** 

> **ACCELERATOR** INCUBATION **CENTERS**





**ACIBADEM** 







**NATIONAL & INTERNATIONAL PROJECT CALLS** 

**NGOs** 















#### **HEALTTECH ECOSYSTEM**

# SPREAD OF DIGITAL HEALTH SERVICES MOTIVATED BY THE GOVERNMENT'S AMBITIOUS HEALTH TRANSFORMATION PROGRAM ...

The National Health Information System of Turkey (NHIS) is a nation-wide infrastructure for collecting and to some extent sharing patients' Electronic Health Records (EHRs) since 2009.

It is a personal health record

system where you can manage all

your health information, regardless of where your

examinations and treatments are

conducted, and where you can

access your medical background

from one place.



1 Billion+ Examination In Health Institutions per Year



in Europe
in the adoption
of health
informatics
systems

HIMSS Analytics EMRAM

**Public & Private** 

National Health Information System (NHIS)



Family Medicine Information System



PHARMACEUTICAL
TRACK&TRACE SYSTEM

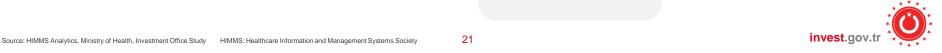
National Health Data Dictionary Telemedicine Platforms



The Pharmaceutical Track&Trace System's (İTS) aim is to provide drug safety and prevent counterfeiting. System follows the supply chain from the production/importation to the end user – SINCE 2012.







# ... IS PAVING THE WAY FOR HUNDREDS OF HEALTHTECH VENTURES











#### **AGENDA**

1 Introduction 4 Opportunities in Turkish Life Sciences Industry

Turkish Life
Sciences Industry
Outlook

3 Supportive Ecosystem

5 Current Landscape



# TURKEY INTRODUCED HEALTH TRANSFORMATION PROGRAM IN 2003 TO PROVIDE ACCESS FOR ALL CITIZENS – HEALTHCARE SPENDING DOUBLED TO REACH \$369 PER CAPITA IN 2019



Universal Coverage



Localization Program



Improving Infrastructure



Increasing # of Healthcare Professionals



Price Reference System

UNIVERSAL HEALTH INSURANCE INTRODUCED IN 2006 LOCALIZATION PROGRAM LAUNCHED IN 2016 NUMBER OF HOSPITALS INCREASED FROM 1,156 IN 2002 TO 1,534 IN 2018 (BED CAPACITY 165K TO 232K) NUMBER OF DOCTORS INCREASED FROM 92K IN 2002 TO 153 IN 2018 (FROM 1.4 TO 1.8 PER 1000) PRICE OF A TURKISH DRUG IS EQUIVALENT TO THE LOWEST OF THE PRICES IN: GREECE, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, ITALY AND FRANCE

Source: Turkstat, Ministry of Health 24

## OPPORTUNITIES IN PHARMACEUTICALS

#### A PLETHORA OF OPPORTUNITIES WAITING FOR INVESTORS

Biopharmaceuticals

\$1.2 BIOPHARMA

BN MARKET SIZE

TURKEY'S PHARMA INDUSTRY IS EVOLVING FROM HIGHLY COMPETITIVE AND LOW-VALUE GENERICS MARKET TO BIOPHARMACEUTICALS

- 259 biologics and 84 biosimilars in the Turkish market are mostly imported – 34% of the total import value in 2019.
- Price advantage for biosimilars: same price with biologics whereas that of generics have 60% of the originator drugs.
- 22 pharma companies working on 2 reference biotech drugs & 40 biosimilars to launch by 2024

**Vaccines** 

3-7 YEAR PURCHASING GUARANTEE

**TURKEY IS TARGETING 100% LOCALIZATION OF VACCINES BY 2023** 

- A growing market to reach USD 200 Million in 2018 98% vaccine coverage in infants, 70% in adults – still room for growth.
- 13 vaccines that are included in the National Immunization Calendar are reimbursed 100%.
- Localization gained speed since 2009 3 to 7 year purchase guarantee provided for local production.

>8 DIABETES MN PATIENTS

**Insulin Production** 

TURKEY HAS OVER 8 MILLION DIABETES PATIENTS – 3RD HIGHEST NUMBER OF DIABETES PATIENTS IN EUROPE

- Turkey spends more than TRY 25 Billion every year for the treatment of diabetes patients – 12% of the country's total health expenditure
- A high-growth market: 13% growth in the market on average to reach USD 316 Million in 2020
- Given the market size and growth, insulin production in Turkey would be an investment opportunity

83 TREATMENT-NAÏVE MN POPULATION

Clinical Trials

WITH A LARGE NUMBER OF TREATMENT-NAÏVE PATIENTS AND A PRACTICAL REGULATORY ENVIRONMENT, TURKEY IS AN IDEAL LOCATION FOR CLINICAL TRIALS

A large and diverse patient population of almost 83 million, the majority of whom are treatment-naïve.

Comparatively low costs, relative to EU countries and the US. +650 Clinical research project valued \$330 million per year.

## OPPORTUNITIES IN MEDICAL DEVICES

#### A PLETHORA OF OPPORTUNITIES WAITING FOR INVESTORS

Consumables

\$538 MN

MARKET SIZE, 80% IMPORTED

CONSUMABLES SALES ESTIMATED TO GROW BY 9% CAGR – OSTOMY, FIRST AID, AND SUTURE PRODUCTS WILL DRIVE THE GROWTH TOGETHER WITH NEEDLES & CATHETERS

- Imports supply around 80% of the market, with over a quarter sourced from the EU in 2020. Malaysia (25%) was the leading supplier.
- Growing use of suture products; the increasing outpatient visit rate, bolstering the use of syringes, needles & catheters; and demand for ostomy and first-aid products can be named as the drivers for increase in consumbles.

Orthopaedics

\$150

MARKET SIZE, +80% IMPORTED

HIGH DISABILITY PREVALENCE, GROWTH IN MEDICAL TOURISM, CREATE GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES IN ORTHOPEDIC IMPLANTS

- Imports supply over 80% of the market, with 40% coming from the EU-28 in 2020.
- Especially, the medical cluster in Samsun specialized in orthopedic implants.
- Supplier industries like electro-mechanicals also have strong companies.

\$312

MN

MARKET SIZE, +95% IMPORTED

Diagnostic Imaging

SPREAD OF PRIMARY CARE & HIGH PREVALENCE OF CARDIAC DISEASES WILL DRIVE GROWTH

- Imports supply ~95% of the market, over 50% coming from the EU in 2020.
- Growing numbers of public/private health providers, high prevalence of cardiovascular diseases and cancer, and spread of primary care centers is expected to drive sales.

\$20 REVENUE

RN TARGETED BY 2030

Medical Tourism

TURKEY AIMS TO ATTRACT 2 MILLION VISITORS FOR HEALTH PURPOSES BY 2023, WHICH CONTRIBUTES TO THE GROTH IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY MARKET

Turkey's medical tourism revenue reached USD1.1bn in 2019 and the government aims to increase it by 9 times until 2023.

Affordable services on offer, high-end facilities, cutting-edge technology, competent staff and short waiting times brings high growth

26

to the market.

#### **AGENDA**

1 Introduction 2

- Turkish Life
  Sciences Industry
  Outlook
- 3 Supportive Ecosystem

- Opportunities in
  Turkish Life Sciences
  Industry
- 5 Current Landscape



#### POSSIBLE INVESTMENT REGIONS

#### SITE ASSESSMENT FOR SEVERAL INVESTMENT REGIONS WITH DIFFERENT ADVANTAGES CAN BE DONE FOR POTENTIAL INVESTORS



#### **ISTANBUL & TEKIRDAG REGION**

Existing pharma clusters; easy access to talent; export hub



Industrial clusters with international companies; export hub



Industrial clusters with international companies; export hub with easy access to logistics



#### SAMSUN REGION

Easy access to universities, hospitals and technoparks; lower costs in land and wages

#### **ANKARA REGION**

Easy access to universities, hospitals and technoparks; lower costs in land and wages



Source: Investment Office Study 28



# MORE THAN 1,000 MANUFACTURERS ARE CLUSTERED ACROSS THE COUNTRY

#### **ISTANBUL & TEKIRDAG REGION SAMSUN REGION** Existing medical device clusters; Easy access to universities, hospitals and SAMSUN easy access to talent; export hub technoparks; hub for orthopaedic products, lower costs in land and wages **ISTANBUL** KOCAELI-SAKARYA **ANKARA REGION** BURSA 23 Easy access to universities, 286 hospitals and technoparks; 11 lower costs in land and **ESKİŞEHİR** wages KAYSERİ 10 25 **IZMIR** 105 **KONYA GAZIANTEP IZMIR & MANISA REGION** Industrial clusters with international ANTALY 25 17 companies; export hub with easy 10 access to logistics ADANA-**MERSIN**



Source: Investment Office Study, Tüder 30

# TURKEY HOSTS MANY MULTINATIONAL MEDTECH PLAYERS FOR MANUFACTURING, MANAGEMENT, AND INNOVATION PURPOSES



TURKEY'S PHARMA & BIOTECH
INDUSTRIES HAVE EXPERIENCED
A GREAT NUMBER OF FDI
PROJECTS IN THE LAST 15 YEARS



COUPLED WITH AN INTENSIVE
M&A INVESTMENT FLOWS
TARGETING ATTRACTIVE
DOMESTIC COMPANIES SINCE 2010.

+40 GREENFIELD FDI PROJECTS



CREATED
~3K JOBS
IN THE
INDUSTRY

TOP 3 M&A DEALS IN PHARMA SINCE 2010 BY:







\$ 130 MILLION in 2011



\$ 120 MILLION in 2015

#### MAJOR PLAYERS INVESTED IN THIS PERIOD INCLUDE:















#### TURKEY HOSTS MANY MULTINATIONAL MEDTECH PLAYERS FOR MANUFACTURING, MANAGEMENT, AND INNOVATION PURPOSES



3M entered the Turkish market in 1987 and opened its first production facility in Cerkezköy in 1992. The company started to produce healthcare products at the facility in 2009,. 3M Turkey, which already had a production facility on 60,000 square meters of land in Çerkezköy, Tekirdağ broke ground in Corlu. Tekirdağ for a USD 500 mn investment in 2012. At the time this was 3M's third Super Hub globally, and the facility became operational in 2015. 3M chose Turkey for a Super Hub as the country's strategic location provides unfettered access to the Middle Eastern, North African, Russian, and European markets





Biçakçılar is a leading manufacturer and distributor of medical equipment and disposable products. It has been serving the healthcare industry for 60 years. The company is active in Turkey and 100 other countries. It has its manufacturing plant and headquarters in Istanbul. It has over 800 employees. Bıçakçılar designs, produces and distributes 300 different kinds of medical equipment and over 2.500 sterile, disposable medical products. The company was acquired by Global Capital Management Ltd., asset management unit of Global Investment House of Kuwait in 2011



Getinge operates in Turkey through the manufacturers Trans Medikal Aletler and Maguet Antalya. Trans Medikal Aletler was established in 1970 and produces and distributes steam sterilisers. It was the first manufacturer of sterilisers to conform to international standards in Turkey, Trans Medikal Aletler has carried out operations at its own production facilities in Ankara since 2002. Maguet Antalya started production in 2007. It manufactures disposable products for cardiac surgery and catheters assisting respiration in intensive care. Maquet Antalya's 14,000sq m factory has a 3,600sq m cleanroom.



Alvimedica is a manufacturer of endovascular and interventional cardiology devices that was founded in 2007. The company owns Centres of Excellence in R&D in Turkey, Italy and the Netherlands, In 2009, Alvimedica acquired In-Vivo, a US manufacturer of diagnostic and guiding catheters. In 2013, Alvimedica acquired the Italian company Carbostent & Implantable Devices (CID), one of the leading developers and manufacturers of medical devices used in interventional **PAlvimedica** cardiology. Alvimedica currently has two manufacturing plants located at the Trakya Free Trade Zone in Istanbul, and in Saluggia, Italy. The company was due to open a third plant in Catalca, Istanbul, in March 2019. The new 7.500sq m facility will be used to produce the company's Cre8 range of drug eluting stents and balloons. It will produce around 900,000 stents annually and create

1.000 new jobs.

#### GF Healthcare



GE has been powering, improving, and constructing with its activities in Turkey for nearly 70 years, In 2008; GE Healthcare's Eastern and Africa Growth Markets (EAGM) region selected Turkey for its headquarters. GE chose Istanbul as its international base of operations. GE split a major part of its operations from its London headquarter to Istanbul for the EAGM region. It manages its operations in 84 countries from Turkey.



Hitachi started its activities in Turkey with the Hitachi Construction Machinery office in Istanbul in 1986, and as of 2019 the Hitachi Group in Turkey has around 300 employees. Hitachi Healthcare acquired 75 percent of the shares of Kurt&Kurt Inc. in April 2017. Hitachi Healthcare Turkey was named as one of the five worldwide management centers of Hitachi in the healthcare sector. This new company has become a local base managing the healthcare operations of a total of 20 countries, covering parts of the CIS, Africa, and the Middle East.



Fresenius Medical Care (FMC) has operated in Turkey since 2000 through the company Novamed, Fresenius Medikal Hizmetler is based in Istanbul: the subsidiary employed 189 people in 2019. The company also operates 44 dialysis centres across Turkey, which have received investment in excess of EUR125mn. Novamed in Turkey produces a range of arterial vein sets for haemodialysis. Novamed's production facility is located in the Antalya Free Zone. Arterial vein sets are produced in a 1.700sg m cleanroom.



In 2015, Stryker acquired Muka Metal, a Turkish manufacturer of medical beds, stretchers, and other hospital furniture. Strkver stated that Muka Metal's products would complement its patient-handling equipment and that the deal would drive growth in Turkey and other regions around the world. Muka Metal began producing medical furniture in 2004. Muka Metal's product range includes motorised beds, paediatric beds, stretchers, patient transporters, blood collection chairs, over-bed tables, cabinets and a serum stand. It's 50,000sq m production facility is located in Kayseri. Muka distributes its products in over 50 countries, including the US.



Source: Investment Office Study, Fitch Solutions

Ethem TOKGOZLU Sectoral Expert



etokgozlu@invest.gov.tr

