

DIPARTIMENTO DI SCIENZE E TECNOLOGIE AEROSPAZIALI

### DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (DAER)

## DAER: the only university department in Italy entirely dedicated to aerospace studies

The **community of the Department of Aerospace Science and Technology** (DAER) comprises more than 280 faculty, staff and PhD students.

#### 62

Faculty members (professors and researchers)

### 31

Technical and administrative staff

#### 195

PhD students, post-docs, adjunct researchers



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### DAER for EDUCATION

The educational offer of the BSc Degree in Aerospace Engineering and of the Master Degrees in Aeronautical Engineering and Space Engineering is highly connected with the **research activities carried out by DAER.** 

#### 250

MSc students in Space Engineering

### 250

MSc students in Aeronautical Engineering

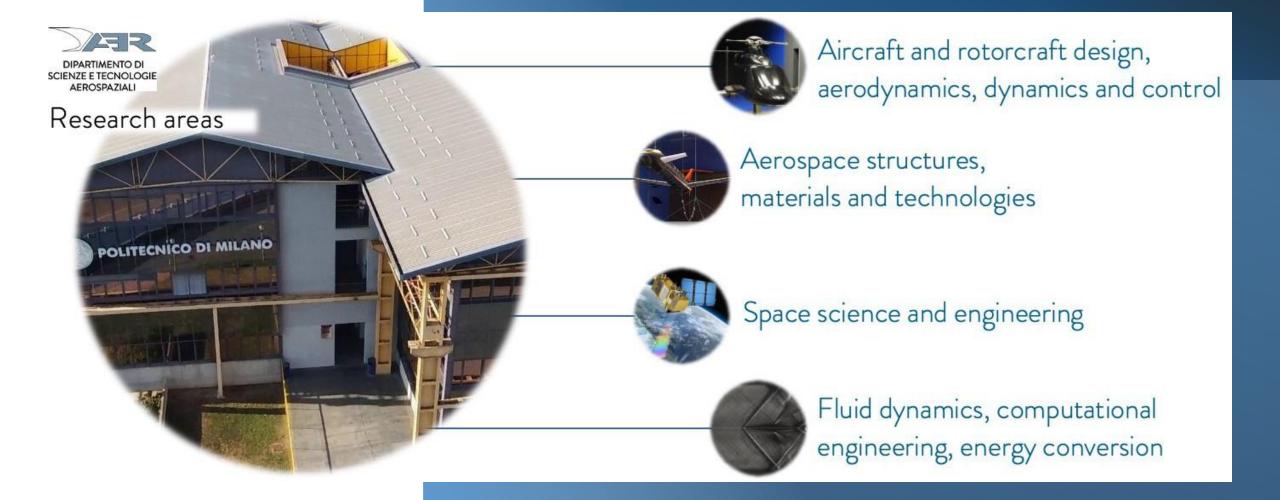
### 600

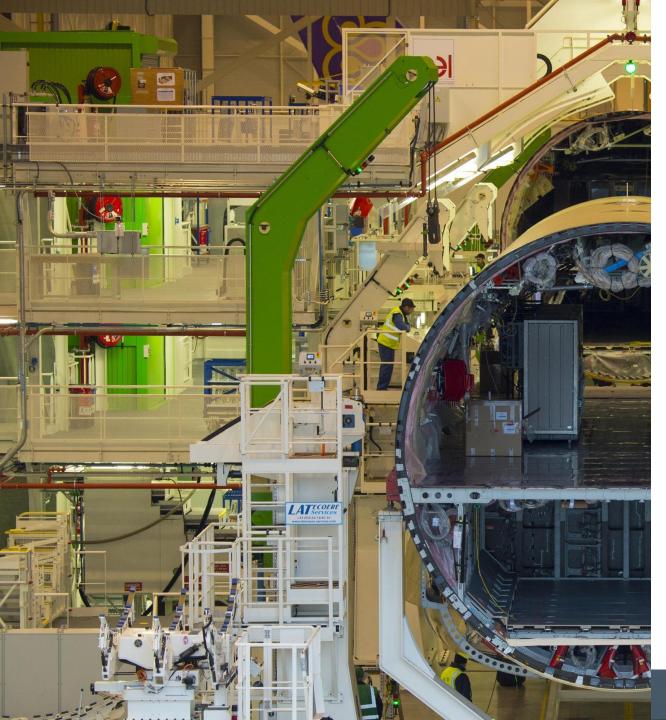
BSc students in Aerospace Engineering





### **DAER** RESEARCH LINES





### AEROSPACE STRUCTURES, MATERIALS AND TECHNOLOGIES

Multi-functional structures and MDO methodologies including AI-based approaches, high-velocity impacts and crashes, structural instabilities, fatigue and damage-tolerant structures, advanced materials and manufacturing processes, and health monitoring technologies.

### NABUCCO (ERC Advanced Grant, PI: Chiara Bisagni) New Adaptive and BUCkling-driven COmposite aerospace structures

- **Goal** Develop new concepts of adaptive buckling-driven composite structures for next generation more efficient and sustainable aircraft
- **Results** Adaptive structures for aircraft morphing wings
- **Impact** Acting on two of the biggest levers for the future of clean aviation: reduced weight and increased efficiency



#### **Objective 1 Objective 2 Computational-experimental** Traditional approach NABUCCO approach **Conceive adaptive buckling-driven** framework **Explore buckling for** multi-stable structures novel, lighter and **Buckling avoided: Buckling exploited:** Imperfections + flexible structures manufacturing Stiffness reduction Load redistribution variabilities • Nonlinear response Shape variation Analytical Optimization and **Objective 3** formulation **AI techniques** Snap-through • Fast response **Objective 4 Exploit optimal** • High variability Large design space **Design wings with** material and advanced morphing capabilities **High-fidelity** Advanced (imperfections) manufacturing test techniques simulations

### AIRCRAFT AND ROTORCRAFT DESIGN, AERODYNAMICS, DYNAMICS AND CONTROL

Flight dynamics and performance, unconventional configurations and design methodologies, UAVs and Advanced Air Mobility, active and adaptive control systems, autonomous guidance and navigation systems, fluid-structure interactions, structural dynamics and aeroelasticity, rotorcraft aerodynamics and aeroacoustics.





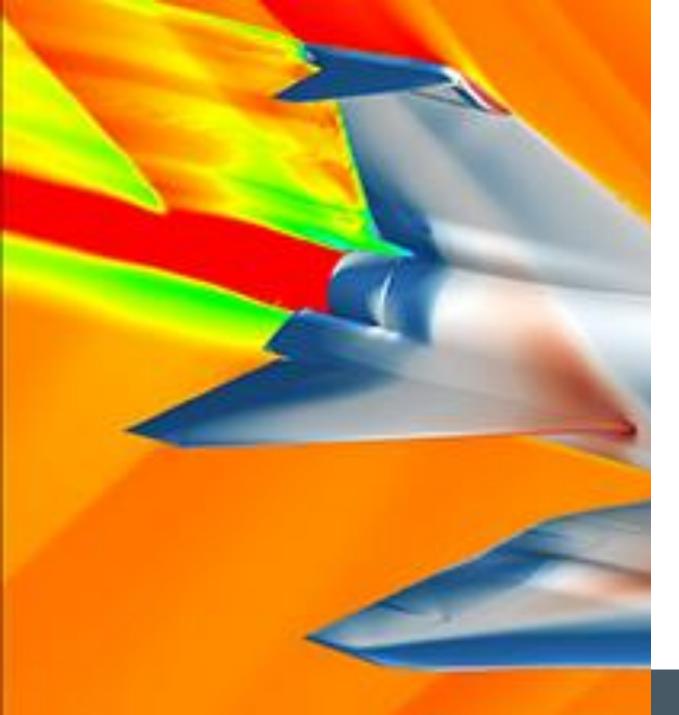


In the next decades the main challenge for the future mobility will be a **drastic reduction of emissions**, to reach the highest possible sustainability at a global level.

**Technology transfer mechanisms will need to be strengthened** to support an effective green transition, the achievement of carbon neutrality by 2050, and the digital transformation for efficient and inclusive mobility services.

DAER is a member of SPOKE 1 Air Mobility of MOST, the National Center for Sustainable Mobility, dedicated to the development of air mobility. In particular, DAER is the leader of WP1 Sustainable design and social acceptance for Urban Air Mobility with demonstrator





### FLUID DYNAMICS, COMPUTATIONAL ENGINEERING, ENERGY CONVERSION

Aerodynamics, turbulence, spray and combustion, reacting flows, aeroacoustics, computational fluid dynamics, co-design methodologies using HPC, non-ideal flows for energy conversion systems, and wind turbines.



### TRACES

# TRAining the next generation iCE researcherS

### SPACE SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

Mission analysis and design, astrodynamics, environmental impact of space missions, space debris management, trajectories optimization, autonomous spacecraft guidance and navigation, space surveillance & tracking, interplanetary CubeSats, primary and secondary thermochemical propulsion.



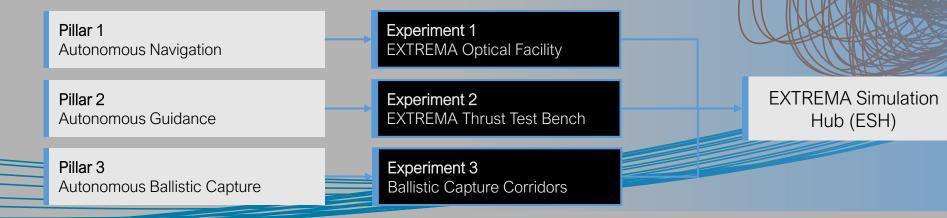
#### Goal: To enable deep-space CubeSats with autonomous GNC capabilities

### EXTREMA

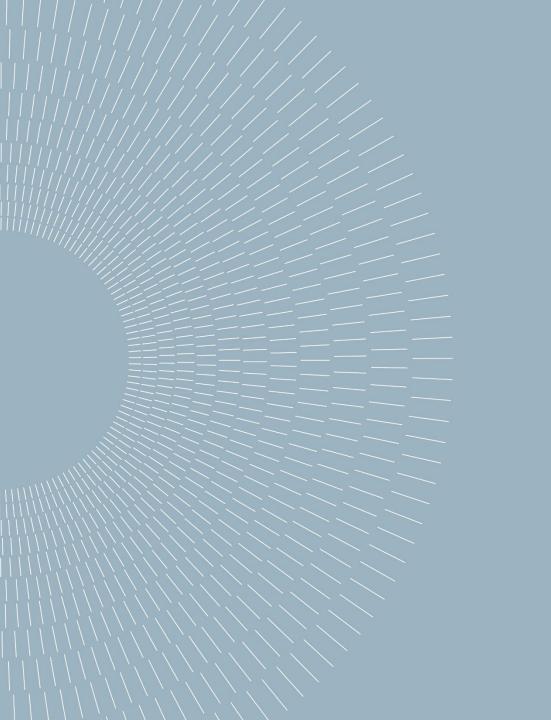
### To what extent can we navigate the solar system free of human supervision?

The Engineering Extremely Rare Events in Astrodynamics for Deep-Space Missions in Autonomy (EXTREMA) project wants to challenge and revolutionize the current paradigm under which spacecraft are piloted in the interplanetary space.





IMPACT



### **DAER** RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURES

### Research infrastructures

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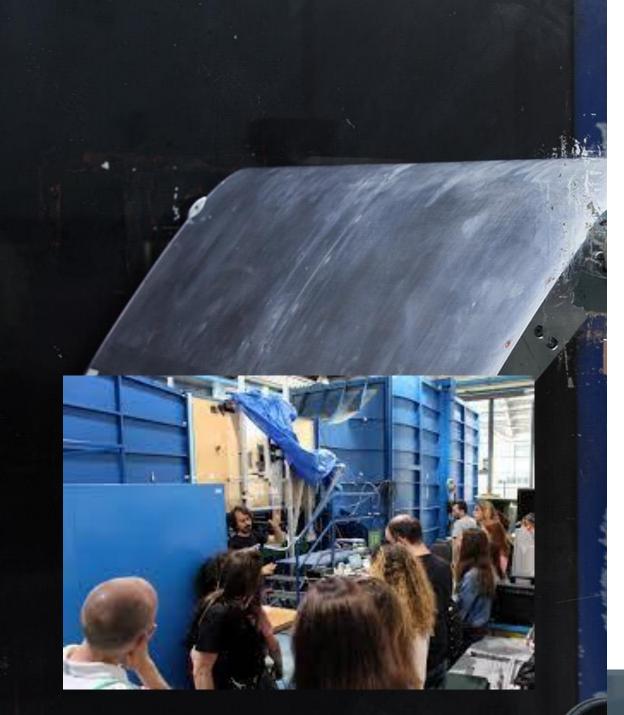
Galleria del Vento del Dipartimento di Scienze e Tecnologie Aerospaziali del Politecnico di Milano Laboratorio aerodinamico

Laboratorio Prove Sperimentali Laboratorio Tecnologico Space Propulsion Lab

) Laboratorio Sicurezza Trasporti

Laboratori Droni

**CREA** Lab



### EXPERIMENTAL AERODYNAMICS LABORATORY

The main plant is a **closed circuit wind tunnel** with a test section of **1,5m x 1m** and a maximum wind speed of **55 m/s**. The experimental activity includes **measures of pressure and force, hot wire anemometry and particle injection velocimetry (PIV)**. Tests are conducted in various research fields, from basic fluid dynamics to industrial applications.

### STRUCTURAL TESTING LABORATORY

The laboratory performs several types of tests, including:

- Static, dynamics and fatigue characterization of materials
- ✓ Static, stability, modal and fatigue tests on mechanical components
- ✓ Thermomechanical analysis, dynamic analysis, viscometry measurements
- Support to a broad variety of tests involving mechanical and dynamic systems



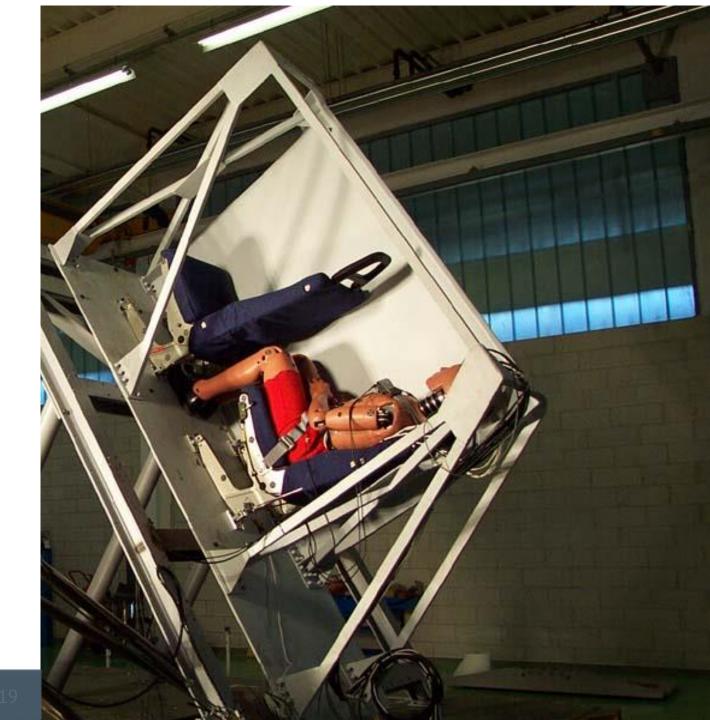


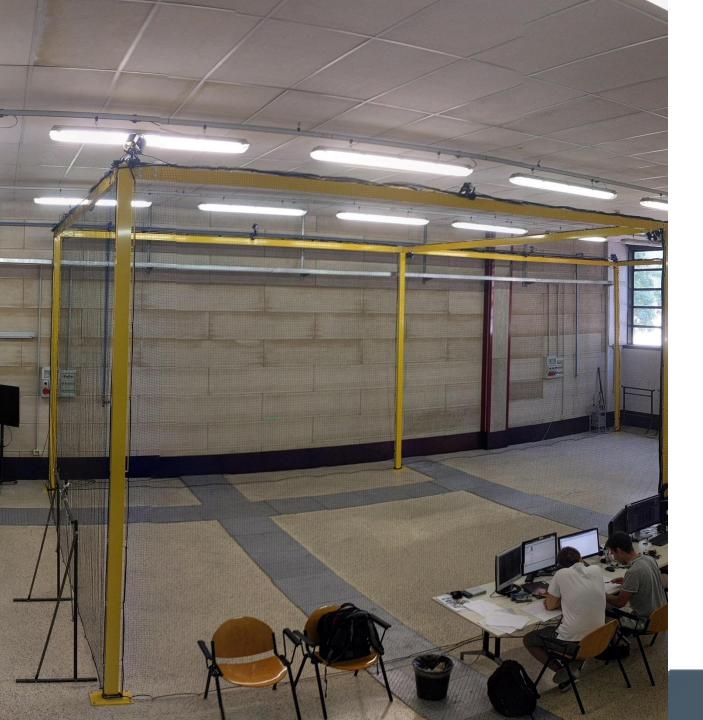
### TECHNOLOGICAL LABORATORY

Support to the design of components and complete systems, to the machining of **metallic materials** using CNC tools, to the realization of systems and components in **composite materials and advanced composites** using different production technologies including **additive manufacturing**.

### LAST – TRANSPORTATION SAFETY LABORATORY

It features a sled for **crash tests**, several pieces of equipment for **drop tests**, launching machines for **highspeed impact testing**, and several devices and tools for **static tests**.





### **DRONE LABORATORY**

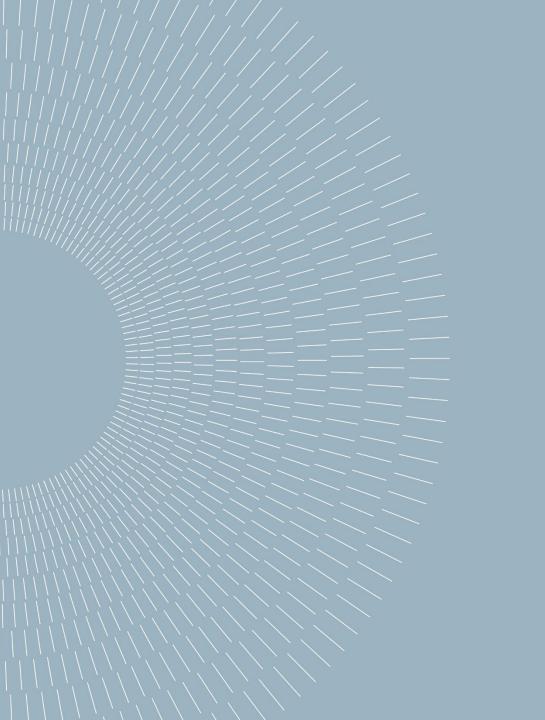
Fly-ART arena for drone flight 12 m x 6 m x 4 m test volume equipped with a motion capture system and a rapid protoyping capability for guidance, navigation and control systems.

### SPLAB – AEROSPACE PROPULSION LABORATORY

It operates in the field of space propulsion with reference to solid, liquid, and hybrid propellant systems, both from an experimental and numerical point of view.

The research group works at innovative solutions, including solid propellant formulations with low environmental impact and non-conventional hybrid engine confgurations for in-space applications.





### **DAER** OBSERVATORIES

### Space Economy

The opportunities arising from the combination of **space and digital technologies** for the development of new products, services, and business models with research data from the **Space Economy Observatory of the Politecnico di Milano**.

#### Space Economy Observatory Research

The **Space Economy Observatory Research** focuses on five main topics:

- map the Space Economy ecosystem in Italy;
- estimate the Italian Space Economy market;
- identify main business services and applications of space technologies at national and international level;
- analyze technology trends;
- analyze private funding opportunities.

HE-B-BERGER

Home > Active observatories > Drones and Advanced Air Mobility

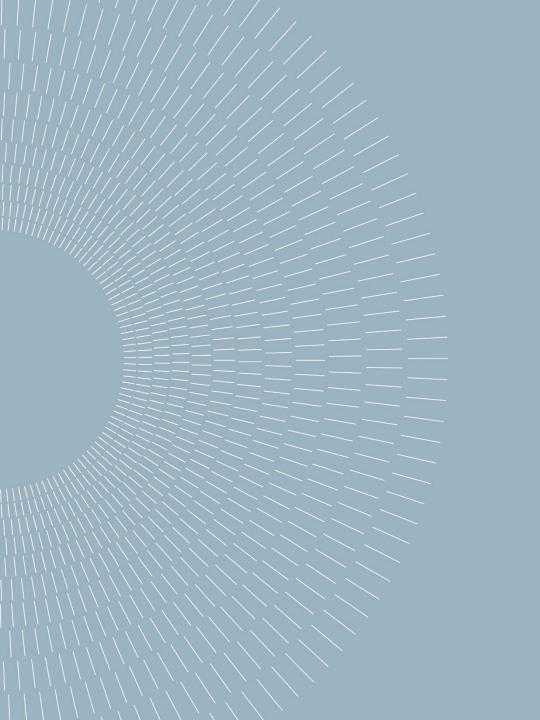
### Drones and Advanced Air Mobility

The **Drones and Advanced Air Mobility Observatory** aims for the following goals:

• Understand the features, trends and opportunities of the professional **drone market**;

• Study the introduction of **drone services** and identify the most promising innovative air services areas;

- Study the **level of operation** of some services at the base of drone use:
- Monitor the evolution of international drone regulations;



### **DAER** START UPs and SPIN OFFs

### **START UPs and SPIN OFFs**





### PROGRAM (2023-2029)

For each startup ESA BIC provides

### 50.000 € GRANT

EQUITY-FREE. FOR PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT AND IP RIGHTS

#### 50 H

BUSINESS SUPPORT (COACHING AND MENTORING)

**24 MONTHS** INCUBATION LENGTH **80 H** TECHNICAL SUPPORT

5

STARTUPS INCUBATED EACH YEAR **10 H** IPR AND LEGAL SUPPORT



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